

## Numerical Methods

### Homework 2

Due: Wednesday, April 24th, 11:00am  
or per email on Tuesday to [cpopov59@gmail.com](mailto:cpopov59@gmail.com)

#### 1. Floating point

Find the (binary) 32-bit floating-point representation for the velocity of light (in  $\frac{m}{s}$ ) and for the number  $\pi$ .

#### 2. Stability

a) Using a computer the function

$$f(x) = \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x}$$

has to be evaluated close to  $x = 0$ . (But **not** at  $x = 0$ !) Straightforward implementation might lead to problems. Why? What can be done instead?

b) How does the sum

$$\sum_{k=1}^n k^{-2}$$

have to be calculated in a computer to achieve maximal accuracy? Write down a few lines C/C++ - code which do this calculation.